largest contribution to this total are as follows:

- Canning and Preserving: $37,224,500
- Electrical Machinery and Supplies: $18,616,200
- Foundry and Machine Shop Products: $10,025,300
- Bread and Other Bakery Products: $9,665,900
- Printing and Publishing: $9,513,800
- Planing Mill Products: $7,323,800
- Ship and Boat Building: $6,997,700
- Chemicals: $3,153,700
- Stoves and Ranges: $2,562,400
- Copper, Tin and Sheet Iron Work: $2,401,700

The above list does not include automotive products and equipment, these being withheld to avoid disclosing individual operations.

While it is not believed that the value of manufactured products has as yet attained the 1929 total, there is no question but that they are nearing that figure, and it is quite possible that when the figures for 1937 are available, they will show that the 1929 level of production has been equaled.

Among the nationally known manufacturing firms having plants in the East Bay Area are the following:

- Albers Bros. Milling Co.
- American Can Co.
- Anaconda Wire & Cable Co.
- Armour & Co.
- Associated Oil Co.
- Bethlehem Shipbuilding Corp.
- Borden Co.
- California Ink Co., Inc.
- California Packing Corp.
- Caterpillar Tractor Co.
- Chevrolet Motor Co.
- Coca-Cola Bottling Co. of Calif.
- Colgate-Palmolive-Peet Co.
- Continental Baking Co.
- Continental Can Co.
- Cudahy Packing Co.
- Durkee Famous Foods, Inc.
- Fageol Truck & Coach Co.
- Fisher Body Corp., Oakland Div.
- Frigidaire Corp.
- General Electric Co.
- General Petroleum Co.
- Hazel-Atlas Glass Co. of Calif.
- H. J. Heinz Corp.
- Holly Sugar Corp.
- International Harvester Co.
- Kraft-Phenix Cheese Corp.
- Libby, McNeil & Libby
- Link-Seltzer Co., Pacific Div.
- Loose-Wiles Biscuit Co.
- Marchant Calculating Machine Co.
- Morton Salt Co.
- National Biscuit Co.
- National Lead Co. of Calif.
- General Electric Co.
- Oliver Farm Equipment Co.
- Owens-Illinois Pacific Co.
- Paraffine Companies, Inc.
- Prest-O-Lite Co., Inc.
- Richfield Oil Co. of Calif.
- Shell Co. of Calif.
- Sherwin-Williams Co. of Calif.
- Shredded Wheat Co.
- Standard Brands of Calif., Inc.
- Standard Oil Co. of Calif.
- B. F. Sturtevant Co.
- The Texas Co.
- U. S. L. Battery Corp. of Calif.
- Union Oil Co. of Calif.
- Montgomery Ward & Co.
- J. R. Watkins Co.
- Western Electric Co., Inc.
- Westinghouse Pacific Coast Brake Co.

2. Retail Trade.

The retail trade of the East Bay Area (Alameda County) is undoubtedly affected by its nearness to San Francisco. This is conclusively shown by the fact